World History Worksheet: Roman Republic

Write the word or phrase next to its definition

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Patricians</th>
<th>Republic</th>
<th>Etruscan</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Forum</td>
<td>Hannibal</td>
<td>Fabius Maximus</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plebeians</td>
<td>Carthage</td>
<td>Cannae</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Romulus</td>
<td>Remus</td>
<td>Alps</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maniples</td>
<td>Legion</td>
<td>Centurion</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. Rome’s greatest enemy from around 164BC until 149BC.
2. These were the kings that ruled the Italian peninsula from 600-265BC.
3. The smallest unit that the Roman army trained in.
4. The largest unit that the Roman army trained in.
5. Person who, according to legend, Rome is named after.
6. Name given to the central market in a Roman city.
7. The title given to the leader of the largest military unit in the Roman Army.
8. Carthaginian general who led an army, including elephants over the Alps.
9. Name given to the Roman aristocracy.
10. The type of government established by the Roman Aristocrats.

Define the following words or terms

11. Plebeians ______________________________________________________________________________________
12. Cannae _________________________________________________________________________________________
13. Alps __________________________________________________________________________________________
14. Pyrenees ______________________________________________________________________________________
15. Punic Wars ____________________________________________________________________________________
16. Fabius Maximus _________________________________________________________________________________

Short Answer

17. How the Roman Aristocracy come into power? ____________________________________________________________

18. What was Rome military strength during the first Punic war and what was its weakness? __________

19. What is the name of the peninsula that the Roman Empire was centered on? _________________
20. How was Rome finally able to defeat Carthage and what did they do to the city? _________________

21. How did Rome’s location help them to become the center of a new civilization? _________________
World History Worksheet: Roman Empire

Write the word or phrase next to its definition

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Paterfamiliius</th>
<th>Julius Caesar</th>
<th>Nero</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Spartacus</td>
<td>Senate</td>
<td>Hadrian</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bishops</td>
<td>Cleopatra</td>
<td>Augustus</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eucharist</td>
<td>Pope</td>
<td>Helen</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. Rome’s first emperor.
2. This Roman Emperor was named Octavian. What name did he give himself?
3. This Roman Emperor, according to legend, “fiddled while Rome burned.”
4. The head of the Roman family or family father.
5. Title of the Bishop of Rome, Peter’s spiritual heir & head of the Catholic Church.
6. Title of the overseers of church affairs in most cities.
7. The ceremony commemorating the Last Supper, done in memory of Jesus.
8. She committed suicide when relations with Augustus and Marc Anthony failed.
9. This slave/gladiator led one of the most serious revolts against Rome, in 73BC.
10. Senior body of state officials that made decisions and acted as advisors in Rome.

Define the following words or terms

11. Circuses ______________________________________________________________________________________
12. Pax Romana ______________________________________________________________________________________
13. Aqueducts ______________________________________________________________________________________
14. Villa ___________________________________________________________

Short Answer

15. What major architectural achievements were made by the Romans? __________________________________
16. What events led to the demise of the Roman Republic? __________________________________
17. What did the Emperor Hadrian do to protect the Empire? __________________________________
18. What was the edict of Milan and what did it do? __________________________________
19. What were 4 major problems that the Empire began to have in the 200s? ______________________
20. What effects did these problems have on the Empire? __________________________________
21. What Roll did the Huns play in the fall of the Roman Empire? ________________________________